

Annual Report 2020



الحوار السوري

مركز الحوار السوري
Syrian Dialogue Center

  Sydialogue
 www.sydialogue.com



Introduction

The Syrian Dialogue Center is a Syrian civil institution that aims to revive and empower dialogue around the issues that interest the Syrian people. Its goal is to consolidate and empower relations and cooperation between Syrians. The center began its activity in Rabia Al-Awwal of 1435 AH/2014 AD with its first seminar, which it followed up with three seminars over the years 1435-1436 AH/2014-2015 AD, until the Syrian Dialogue Center's establishment was announced in response to the broad spectrum which had participated in its previous seminar at the end of 2015.

The Syrian Dialogue Center runs three thematic units: Shared Identity and Consensus Unit, Policy Analysis Unit, and Social Unit.



Our Vision

To be a trustworthy home for Syrian dialogue and a pioneering model for promoting a culture of dialogue.

Our Mission

To initiate constructive dialogue that enables the Syrians to find practical solutions to face their common challenges, achieving integration, coexistence and rationalization of national decision-making.

Our Values

- Professionalism in the tools of dialogue and its ethics commitment .A professional commitment to the ethics, tools, and processes of dialogue
- Excellence in identifying and facing challenges
- Prioritizing the national interest over any factious or external affiliation
- Understanding and accommodating diverse opinions and respecting all viewpoints

The Center Thematic Units

Shared Identity and Consensus Unit

The Shared Identity and Consensus Unit works on researching and enhancing the common shared identity of the Syrian society. It seeks building the necessary amount of Consensus among the various groups of the Syrian people by bringing together the diverse perspectives of Syrian forces and their currents with the aim of coming out with common stances towards major national issues.

Policy Analysis Unit

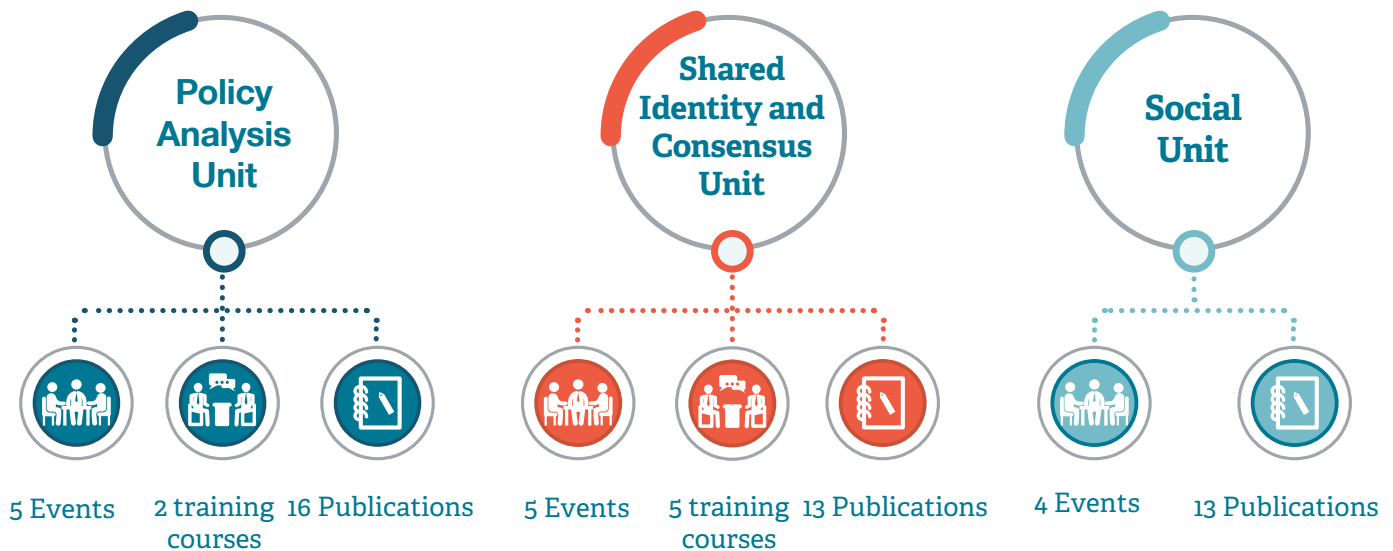
The Policy Analysis Unit aims to analyze the policies of the various international, regional and local actors in the Syrian context. SDC maintains that developing recommendations and policies in support of Syrian dialogue and consensus on major issues requires a thorough understanding of the policies of the different actors in the Syrian context, their interests and the motives behind their policies.

Social Unit

The Social Unit aims at taking the initiative to participate in reviving the vitality and well-being of Syrian society after decades of general authoritarian state domination. In addition, it researches the societal repercussions of the Syrian Revolution to contribute to reforming what can be salvaged, and it also seeks to strengthen the culture of community work. It contributes to strengthening society by removing obstacles standing in its way and mobilizing its inherent potential powers, activating these within institutions or individuals so that the concern for its advancement becomes a self-concern. Furthermore, the Social Unit works to create a culture that holds the importance of society in high esteem, acknowledges its centrality, and cherishes its potential and powers.

Achievements of The Year 2020

Throughout the year 1441 AH-2020, the Syrian Dialogue Center held 21 events and training courses, and issued 42 reports and research papers, distributed among thress units, as follows:



Partners and Collaborating Organizations



اتحاد الطلبة السوريين في سكاريا
Suriyeli Öğrenciler Birliği - Sakarya



اتحاد الطلاب السوريين في كرابوك
Suriyeli Öğrenciler Federasyonu - Karabük



The background of the slide is a blurred image of a library with bookshelves. In the foreground, a stack of several books is visible. A large, semi-transparent blue circle is centered over the books, containing the text. The circle is outlined with a thin blue border.

Publications and Papers



Analytical Paper

Iranian-Affiliated Militias in Syria: Their Influence on the Region and Future

Date of Publication: 08/05/1441 - 03/01/2020

This paper aims at understanding the effect of the existence of these militias on the interests of the actors in the Syrian case as well as studying the reflection of this effect on the neighboring countries and the region in a way that makes the reader understand the future of these militias in Syria and their effect on the political solution and the future of the countries.

To download the publication: [Click Here](#)



Report

Tensions in the Region After the Murder of Soliamani: Expected Effect on the Region and the Syrian Case

Date of Publication: 27/05/1441 AH- 22/01/2020

This substantive report aims at highlighting the accident of “Soliamani's” murder and historically putting the accident within the context of the American-Iranian relationships and also tries to expect its political reflections and know the opportunities available for the Syrian people as a result for the escalation between Iran and USA.

To download the publication (Arabic): [Click Here](#)



Analytical Article

A Reading in the Latest Statement of “Hay'at Tahrir Al-Sham” Around Moscow’s Agreement

Date of Publication: 02/08/1441 AH- 13/03/2020

Within the context of the recent alternations in the speeches of “Hay'at Tahrir Al-Sham”, this analytical essay comes as a try to focus on the most important changes in the speech and connect them to the changes in place and time contexts through analyzing the last statement of the foundation and comparing it to a previous statement of “Jabhat Al-Nusra”.

To download the publication (Arabic): [Click Here](#)



Report

The State of Moral Deterioration for Syrians, Spread, Effect and How to Face It

Date of Publication: 02/08/1441 AH- 26/03/2020

Some analytics considered the military losses of the opposition since the siege on Aleppo weren't caused by military reasons only but they related this matter to many reasons on top of them deterioration in Morales. This paper aims at studying this state of deterioration and knowing its direct and indirect reasons as well as studying its effect on all the segments of Syrians whether they are civilians, politicians or military persons inside or outside Syria. Moreover, it aims at studying and discussing some requested suggestions and steps to face such state.

To download the publication (Arabic): [Click Here](#)



Position Paper

Methods of Dealing With Corona Virus in the Syrian North

Date of Publication: 07/08/1441 AH- 31/03/2020

This report tries to display the reality of the Syrian North and the state of medical facilities in it as well as the possibility of being invaded by the virus. It also tries to provide some proposed scenarios to fight this pandemic through following number of protective methods or common fighting methods based on the available possibilities.

To download the publication (Arabic): [Click Here](#)



Analytical Article

Change in Positions or Prudence and Duality Between Speech and Mind? A Reading Within a Leaked Record for a Leader in “Hay’at Tahrir Al-Sham”

Date of Publication: 09/08/1441 AH- 02/04/2020

As efforts continue to detect changes in the speech and practices of “Hay’at Tahrir Al-Sham”, close resources to the opposition and media means have circulated a leaked audio file for the Egyptian leader in “Hay’at Tahrir Al-Sham” Abo Alfath Alfarghaly as he probed in it to many topics on top of them the latest developments and the increase of spreading the Turkish forces in Idlib. Thus, this analytical essay mainly focuses on the most important messages in the audio file and tries to connect them to the latest speeches and messages of “Hay’at Tahrir Alsham” in a try to investigate the change in the positions of the Foundation and whether they are real or they are just prudence and duality between speech and mind.

To download the publication (Arabic): [Click Here](#)



Analytical Paper

The Future of Idlib in the Light of Moscow's Understanding: Results and Mechanisms of Interaction

Date of Publication: 02/08/1441 AH- 05/04/2020

The paper aims at providing an outlook around the future of the region within the current understandings. This analytical paper, which was prepared based on the theses of many politicians, researchers and active actors in the Syrian matter, mainly discusses a number of issues like reading and analyzing essays of Moscow's understandings regarding the fate of the regions around the international road M4 and the areas entered by the Regime after its final campaign. It also states the military and political situation of the revolution and opposition forces in dealing with this understanding and the duties of the stage on the revolution and opposition forces politically, militarily and in the media regarding how to deal with the field situation inside Idlib. Moreover, it discusses the future of the groups that are classified as extremists like "Hay'at Tahrir Al-Sham and Horas Aldin" and how to deal with them.

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Analytical Report

Developments of the Political Solution in Syria: From the Transitional Governing Body to the Constitutional Committee

Date of Publication: 17/04/1441 AH- 24/08/2020

The perception of the political solution in Syria on the international level has gone through multiple stages and during this journey that took about eight years, many changes and developments happened to the provisions of the political solution. In the light of these changes, and after the first sessions of the constitutional committee, the main question that rose among the revolution and opposition forces was: How did we reach this point? This report forms an introduction for a series of three parts that analyze the past stage in order to expect the fate of the political tract after the constitutional committee. The report reviews the most distinctive international documents related to the political solution which are included within the documents of United Nations and Security Council. The report also analyses the changes that happened to some concepts and visions on which this solution was built.

The report is divided into two parts: The first part discusses the track of political solution in Syria and the second part focuses on the changes that happened to the most significant concepts of the political solutions.

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Analytical Report

Economic Implications of Corona Virus on Syrian Refugees in Turkey

Date of Publication: 29/08/1441 AH- 22/04/2020

This report tries to investigate different economic implications of Corona Virus on Syrian refugees in Turkey and the exerted efforts to fight them in addition to discussing the available options in front of Syrians to decrease the effect of the crisis as it reviews, in its first part, the primary implications of the economic crisis caused by the Corona Virus on the Turkish economy and the reflection of that on the Syrian refugees in Turkey as individuals and organizations of civil society and employers. The report in its second part will also highlight some emergent procedures implemented by some Syrian sides in Turkey in order to deal with emergent needs of affected families.

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Research Paper

Syrian Students' Experience in the Turkish Universities- Challenges and Difficulties in Front of Success and Self-Esteem

Date of Publication: 06/09/1441 AH- 29/04/2020

This paper discusses the most important problems faced by Syrian students in Turkish Universities and works on providing a group of recommendations that can facilitate the journey of the Syrian students in Turkey and enhance their study and life development in Turkish universities.

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Analytical Report

Iranian Cultural Infiltration in Syria (1): Religious Tools

Date of Publication: 17/09/1441 AH- 10/05/2020

This edition displays, in its first part, the rank of soft force in the Iranian politics towards the region in general and towards Syria in specific as the result was that: The soft force adopted by Iran in Syria before 2011 has changed to be a cultural war and mind invasion through which Iran targeted religious, social and educational fields in Syria in a try to use its harsh existence represented in its military militias in order to build a long term cultural and social strength. The report then reviews in its second part the religious tools of this religious infiltration in Syria.

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Analytical Paper

Iranian Cultural Infiltration in Syria (2): Educational and Social Tools

Date of Publication: 10/10/1441 AH- 2/06/2020

The importance of this edition is that it focuses on the tools that achieve the horizontal spread of this project through activating it among different segments of society, like: Youth, children and some persons of effect. Since the source of religious tools' danger is in targeting the ideological and religious side of Syrians, the danger of educational tools is clear in targeting the segments of children and youth that form the future of the country and using the social and civil tools to dislocate the Syrian social construction instead of being - as it supposed to be- a tool to enhance the Syrian civil society.

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Analytical Report

The Dangers of ISIS Return and the Investment of Its Stakeholders

Date of Publication: 10/10/1441 AH- 05/06/2020

This analytical report comes as a try to answer many questions regarding the future of “ISIS” in four main axes as the first axis provides a look around the fate of ISIS after 2019 and the areas where its activities increased and became a place for its military operations. The second axis talks about the possibility of “ISIS” reappearance and the third axis talks about the effect of Corona pandemic on ISIS and the international actors on Iraqi and Syrian lands and the possibility of using the crisis by ISIS in reactivating its military works and rearranging the lines of its fighters as well as making wide and more destructive attacks. And finally, the fourth axis is talking about the issue of external investment in ISIS with a focus on the opinions of many experts and researchers regarding this case.

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Analytical Report

Intersection of International Interests Regarding the Political Solution Entries in Syria

Date of Publication: 22/10/1441 AH- 14/06/2020

This study discusses the extent of intersection of interests of the acting countries regarding the most significant entries of political solution and the importance of this study is represented in its help in understanding the changes that happened to the track of political solution as well as the international intersection of interests in these changes in a way that help in expecting the fate of this track from the prospective of international interactions.

The study is divided into three main parts: The first part of it discusses the intersection of international interests regarding the cases of constitution and elections which represent, in their current context, an appeasement for the Russian input, while the second part is specified to study the intersection of international interests in the cases of transitional justice and “preserving the bodies of the government”, and the third part came to shed light on the interests related to the files of expelling the foreign militias from Syria and the principle of “fighting terrorism”.

To download the publication (Arabic): [Click Here](#)

A photograph of a military tank in a field, with soldiers visible on top. The tank is camouflaged with greenery. The background shows a hazy, open landscape with some trees and another tank in the distance.

Analytical Article

Towards a Primary Reading in the Escalation Between “Hay’at Tahrir Al-Sham” and “Fa-Ethbato” Chamber

Date of Publication: 6/11/1441 AH- 27/06/2020

The tensions promptly increased between “Hay’at Tahrir Al-Sham- HTS” and the members of the operation chamber of “Fa-Ethbato” that was formed in 12 June 2020 in the north west of Syria. This happened after “HTS”’s try to suppress the strength of these militias which were united in one entity to oppose what “HTS” works to demonstrate of new policies represented in a group of changes to its speech and identity as well as practical correspondence with the Turkish- Russian compromises. This formed a threat to the most extremist “Jihadi” groups that hinder the ceasefire between Turkey and Russia regarding Idlib. It’s clearly known that the file of changes of “Hay’at Tahrir Al-Sham” and the rest of “Jihadi” groups is regarded a main gear in the engine of conflict inside Idlib and this affects a group of local and regional files like the final solutions of the Syrian case and the Turkish national security as well as the fate of the areas of the Syrian north that are under the control of the Syrian forces of revolution and opposition. Thus, this essay is trying to highlight the latest developments as a primary reading for what they might lead to.

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Analytical paper

The Syrian Economy on the Verge of Collapsing: Reasons, Policies and Implications of the Law of “Caesar”

Date of Publication: 07/11/1441 AH- 28/06/2020

This report investigates, in its first part, the reality of the Syrian economy as it indicates the existence of deep problems that were carrying it to inevitable collapsing before the law of “Caesar” and that is for what the previous years caused of economic losses that inflicted its main sectors and destroyed its infrastructure. On the other hand, the second part of this report discusses the policies that Al-Asad’s regime used in order to face the previous financial crises which he is expected to continue using to face the law of “Caesar”. The report ends with its third part which investigates the law of “Caesar” and the argument around it between supporters who consider it as a tool to weakening the regime and quicken its fall and those who see it ineffective and think that it has negative effects on the civilians as the report states a group of opinions and responses to them.

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Analytical Paper

Iranian Cultural Infiltration in Syria (3): Media and Demographic Tools

Date of Publication: 09/11/1441 AH- 30/06/2020

The importance of this report appears in two points: The first one is that it focuses on one of the most important means of mass effect (mass media) that talk to different segments of society and Iran gives it a special interest because it represents the platform through which Iran talks to the Arab world in general and the Syrian society- specifically the regime- in specific. The second one is that: It highlights the most dangerous tool that Iran uses to manipulate the Syrian social infrastructure (the demographic change) which if Iran manages to continue using, the situation in Syria will remain in open civil wars and the national Syrian security and stability will be never maintained. Also, this tool will have geographic implications that will affect the entire territory.

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Exploratory Paper

Four Years Since the Integration Decision, Syrian Students Inside Turkish Schools

Date of Publication: 17/11/1441 AH- 08/07/2020

The paper aims at studying the decision of integrating Syrian students in the Turkish schools which was issued in 2016 and knowing the extent of the adaptation of the Syrian students in the Turkish schools as well as the problems and difficulties that face them and the ways that can make this experience succeed and increase its effectiveness. The Social Unit in the Syrian Dialogue Center prepared a research series with the title: “Challenges that face integration of Syrian students in the Turkish schools” as this series works on providing primary assessment for the extent of the integration experience success and then study the effect of different factors on it and ends with providing a group of recommendations that might help in making this experience succeed and solve all problems in it.

To download the publication: [Click Here](#)



Analytical Article

Towards “ a Puppet Syrian Council” With Iranian Threads

Date of Publication: 19/11/1441 AH- 10/07/2020

The essay investigates the tries of Iranian incursion in the “People Assembly” and creating political elites to protect the Iranian interests in the future as proactive step for any incoming political change. The essay also reviews the tries of the Iranians to repeat the Iraqi and Lebanese forms in Syria.

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Exploratory Paper

The School System and Its Effect on the Integration Process

Date of Publication: 24/11/1441 AH- 15/07/2020

This second edition from the series of the challenges that face integration of Syrian students in the Turkish schools tries to investigate a group of external factors that affected the path of the integration process negatively or positively and was connected to the school educational environment like the teacher or the school management, as well as a number of other factors like the effect of the age stage and the effect of the previous drop out from the educational process in addition to the applied integration policy and the gaps in it.

To download the publication: [Click Here](#)



Exploratory Paper

Student and Family, Effects of Subjective and Familial Factors on Achieving the Integration Efforts

Date of Publication: 7/12/1441 AH- 28/07/2020

In a try to monitor the process of integration of the Syrian students who are included in the integration decision in the Turkish schools which was issued in 2016 and in order to assess the success levels of this process during the last years, this third and final paper within the series of “Challenges that face the integration of the Syrian students in the Turkish Schools” which carries the title “Student and family, effects of subjective and familial factors in achieving success of integration efforts” comes with the purpose of focusing on understanding “ the direct factors” related to student and his family as one of the most important pillars of integration process as this edition aims at interpreting the reasons behind weakening the integration process through analyzing the quantitative and qualitative data results that we collected using research tools. The purpose of all this is to understand the circumstances that accompanied the student at schools and knowing the factors that had the biggest effect in achieving the success or failure of his experience.

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Analytical Article

Will USA Return to the Nuclear Agreement With Iran?

Date of Publication: 15/12/1441 AH- 05/08/2020

This analytical essay that is issued by the Unit of Analyzing Policies tries to highlight the possibility of the return of USA to the nuclear agreement with Iran and its expected reflections on the Syrian case especially with the closure of the USA presidential elections.

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Report

Future of the Syrian North ... Security Developments and Their Effect on Governance

Date of Publication: 18/12/1441 AH- 08/08/2020

The report investigates in its first part the latest developments in Idlib and reviews the most significant problems and complications that happen in it and then provides a group of suggested solutions and recommendations. The report also discusses in its second part the developments in the areas of “Dare Alforat”, “Ghosn Alzayton” and “Nabe Alsalam” and works on suggesting a group of solutions for different issues in these areas.

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Analytical Article

Al-Jullany, Born as an ISIS Member and Became a Popular Revolutionary Leader

Date of Publication: 22-12-1441 AH – 12-8-2020

This essay represents the great changes on Al-Jullany's personality, whether personally or in groups and situations, and study the reasons for these changes, in order to compose an overall context that can help to predict what he will move towards in the next levels and the best way to deal with him.

To download the publication (Arabic): [Click Here](#)



Research Paper

E-Learning During COVID-19 Pandemic, Opportunities and Obstacles That the Syrian Students in Turkey Face

Date of Publication: 24-12-1441 AH – 14-8-2020

In a trial to study the effect of the partial absence of the educational process ,as a result of COVID-19 pandemic, and follow how to move from the traditional education to the remote education and its effects on the Syrian student in the Turkish schools; this sheet tries to study some of the Syrian students' parents opinions, because they were following the process directly as a result of the overall blackout on most sectors, to record their impressions and opinions and to know how extent was the students interested in remote learning and their benefit from it.

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Report

Reading in the Turkish Study Titled With “Impressions Towards the Syrians in Turkey: Societal Convergence and Harmony Challenges”

Date of Publication: 9-1-1442 AH – 14-8-2020

Within the study of the societal tension matters between Syrians and Turkish, and the relation degree between them, a human development foundation (İnsani Gelişme Vakfı- INGEV) issued a survey that aims to determine the host community attitudes towards the Syrians in Turkey. The foundation also does a periodic survey to follow the overall mood in this context. the study compared the degree of tension and convergence between the various social groups; from them was the Syrians themselves and works on exploring the impressions of the Turkish society towards matters related to the Syrian refugees, e.g.: naturalization, integration, the mistaken information spread about the aids which Syrians have and other sensitive matters. This report tries to spot the light on the most important sides which the survey touched and analyze some of the results in brief.

To download the publication (Arabic): [Click Here](#)

Analytical Paper

The Dimensions of National Conformity; Analytical Reading in Coalition Documents for Syrian Revolution and Opposition Forces

Date of Publication: 14-1-1442 AH – 2-9-2020

Within the frame of political bodies diversity, the unionist political bodies in specific, starting with the Syrian national counsel to the Syrian negotiation authority passing by informal coalition bodies, the reader may think that this variety is related to various factors like the disagreement in the political visions and images, in addition, after scrutiny, we may find that the disagreements in it is almost marginal and detailed in most of them, and the coral disagreements is limited to specific points that may not exceed the one hand fingers.

To assure the previous assumption: “the marginal and detailed disagreements in most of the points and the confinement of essential disagreements in some of them” this paper which was prepared by the common convergence and identity unit in the Syrian dialogue center in line with one of its main objectives; seeking for achieving the convergence between Syrians, their political components and forces.

To download the publication (Arabic): [Click Here](#)



Analytical Paper

The Fates of the Constitutional Committee: Is the Failure a Reason for the Political Initiative?

Date of Publication: 21-1-1442 AH – 9-9-2020

The Syrian constitutional committee, which the United Nations announced its formation by the end of 2019, represented a unique case in the internal conflicts as being the first time that the constitutional process comes before the political agreement and the first time to form the constitutional committee after a decision of the United Nations.

After reviewing the development of the political track of the Syrian state in the “First edition” and after discussing the intersection of international interests regarding the terms of political solution in the “second edition”, this edition - the third and final edition- will discuss the scenarios of political solution that is limited currently to the constitutional committee.

This edition –the third in the series- investigates the track of the constitutional committee by discussing the factors of its failure and success within the context of analyzing some of similar experiences.

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Analytical Article

A Preliminary Reading of the Background and Dimensions of Moscow's Sponsorship of the Memorandum of Understanding Between the "SDC" and the "People's Will" Party

Date of Publication: 29-1-1442 AH - 17-9-2020

The essay attempts to shed light on the backgrounds and motives behind Moscow's sponsorship of the memorandum of understanding between the "SDC" and the "People's Will" party, through a brief review of the development of the Kurdish issue in Syria, and the strategy pursued by Russia in dealing with it in general and in Syria after the revolution in particular.

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Analytical Paper

Iranian Cultural Penetration Into Syria (4): Its Dangers on Syrian Identity and Ways to Confront It

Date of Publication: 2-2-1442 AH - 19-9-2020

The importance of this publication is reflected in the fact that it focuses on the most dangerous consequences of the Iranian cultural penetration project in Syria, namely: threatening national unity, stirring up sectarian divisions in Syria and weakening the Syrian state to the detriment of the militia model that Iran has perpetuated in Iraq, Lebanon and Yemen. Thus, educating Syrians of various orientations and affiliations about the dangers facing the future of their generations and their state in the event of the continuation and success of this project, and prompting them to make double efforts at the educational, cultural and legal levels to confront Iran's soft tools.

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Analytical Report

The Regime's Fragile Control Model in Southern Syria: Manifestations of the State's Loss Both in Form and in Substance

Date of Publication: 7-2-1442 AH - 24-9-2020

This study comes as an attempt to analyze and understand the drivers and factors of local and regional conflict and the relationships between them, and their impact on the situation in Daraa after more than two years of "settlement". The study relied on collecting and analyzing information by extracting information from local sources in Daraa whether by conducting interviews with activists or investigating what was issued by local Syrian bodies and gatherings. This is in addition to interviews with researchers and experts, and benefiting from what was previously written around the subject. Moreover, there was a focus on the complexity and intersection in many of study cases that will be dealt with in this report, the matter that will limit the complete understanding of the scene.

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Analytical Paper

Towards Transforming the Principles of the Revolution Into an Issue in the Minds of Syrians: Lessons Learned From the Palestinian Experience

Date of Publication: 9-2-1442 AH - 26-9-2020

The paper examines ways to transform the principles of the revolution into a case in the minds of the Syrians, based on the study of the Palestinian experience, which was able to implant its cause in subsequent generations and know its tools and policies. The paper then tries to identify the obstacles in front of transforming the Syrian situation into a case that Syrians of all stripes carry.

In its first section, the paper sought to describe the Syrian situation while the second section of the paper presented a review of the Palestinian experience by highlighting the features of the formation of community work or what is known as popular mobilization work historically. The paper closes with the third section which attempted to answer the question: "Has the Syrian case been transformed to a cause in the hearts of her children?" and identify some of the obstacles that affected this process. The paper then presents a set of recommendations that the Syrians can benefit from in preserving the gains of the revolution and in deepening the intellectual and social changes that occurred during these years which would enable them to turn the principles of the revolution into a case that is firmly rooted in the conscience of the Syrian people.

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Analytical Paper

Does Syria Need a Social Contract or a Constitution? The Priority of the Political Meeting Before Its Constitution

Date of Publication: 21-2-1442 AH - 8-10-2020

The essay reviews the differences between the social contract and the constitution in the context of the Syrian case in order to answer the most important and prominent question about the priority for the Syrians to complete the construction of their social contract or to write a new constitution?!

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Analytical Report

Behind the Scenes of the United States' Support for Khomeini

Date of Publication: 18-3-1442 AH - 4-11-2020

This paper comes as part of a series of publications to shed light on Iranian relations with the United States and with "Israel" in an attempt to reach an integrated, realistic and objective understanding of it through analysis of events, with the aim of unraveling the ambiguity of the complex overlapping relations that brought together the three parties.

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Analytical Article

A Reading of the Continuing Russian Accusations of the Syrian Opposition of Using Chemical Weapons

Date of Publication: 24-3-1442 AH - 11-11-2020

The essay attempts to highlight the repeated Russian accusations against the Syrian opposition of using chemical weapons and the motives for repeating these accusations in line with the Russian media strategy in general. Understanding these accusations is regarded a cornerstone for understanding the mindset of the Russian decision-maker.

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Report

The Iranian Cultural Penetration Project in Syria: Its Nature and Ways to Confront It

Date of Publication: 25-3-1442 AH - 12-11-2020

This report comes to convey to the reader the visions of experts and researchers towards the dimensions of Iranian cultural penetration in Syria, the nature of the Iranian project, in addition to the effects of the process of forced demographic change that Iranian militias implemented along the Syrian geography, and finally by discussing the Lebanese Hezbollah model as a model similar to Iranian penetration in Syria And the risks of this project on regional and international relations.

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Analytical Paper

Political Trust or the Popular Incubator? An Attempt to Explain the Decline of the Incubator of the Revolution

Date of Publication: 29-8-1440 AH - 4-5-2019

The importance of the paper is that it seeks to shed light on the relationship between the popular incubator and the forces of the revolution and the opposition, which contributes to alleviating the tension between them by analyzing the reasons for the decline of the incubator's confidence in a way that helps the forces of the revolution and the opposition to avoid the mistakes that occurred in them, while showing the popular incubator what The forces of the revolution can accomplish and work on it during the revolution and the state of instability.

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Report

The Horizon of Partial Political Solutions: Beyond the Constitutional Committee

Date of Publication: 15-4-1442 AH - 1-12-2020

In continuation to the Center's research on the prospect of a political solution (previous publications), this report conveys the views of experts and figures from the forces of the revolution and the opposition towards the Constitutional Committee in terms of its reality, the risks of engaging in it and the opportunities available from it, in addition to recommendations regarding dealing with the path of a political solution in general and with the course of the Constitutional Committee In particular.

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Analytical Article

What Does the “SDF” Breach of “Caesar” Sanctions by Providing the Syrian Regime With Oil Mean?

Date of Publication: 1-5-1442 AH - 17-12-2020

Despite the issuance of the “Caesar” law and its warnings against economic dealings with the Syrian regime; The Syrian Democratic Forces, known locally as the "SDF" and supported by the United States, have continued to supply the Syrian regime with oil. It does not appear that the transfer of oil from the areas controlled by the SDF to the regime takes place through "smuggling routes" as described by many and reported by some media outlets; Because trucks enter in large numbers, sometimes reaching hundreds, per day, and they enter from the main crossings and roads controlled by the SDF, such as the M4 international road.

This essay examines the backgrounds of the SDF's violation of the "Caesar" sanctions and their continued supply of oil to the Syrian regime, especially in light of the United States' protection of oil and gas fields, and the supply operations running before the eyes of the international coalition forces.

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SDC

مركز الحوار السوري
Syrian Dialogue Center

National Consensus Index



Over the past years, the Syrian Opposition and Revolutionary forces have faced difficulties in coming together in unified entities for various reasons, and this has led to a general impression of the separation of these forces and the difficulty of bringing them together to a unified political vision or position.

Project Goal:

In order to contribute to the Consensus of the Opposition and Revolutionary forces, and in line with the center's mission in "achieving integration, coexistence and rationalization of the national decision", the center developed an index to monitor the positions of these forces towards the most prominent current political events. The index was developed based on a disciplined scientific methodology that includes monitoring and analyzing these positions in a manner that measures the extent of consensus.

Project Duration:

In view of the importance of the indicator in the Syrian national context, the center adopted the indicator as a primary project based on the feedback from stakeholders from the monitored forces, those interested, and researchers. In addition, the center is working to develop the index further in cooperation with the bodies interested in rationalizing the Syrian national movement. Its outputs are to be issued and published to all national agencies and Syrian political actors periodically (semi-annually initially).

After publishing **The First Edition** of the index during 2018, and **The Second and Third Editions** during 2019; **The Fourth Edition** of the index was issued, which was published in the month of Shaban 1441 corresponding to April 2020 AD



Events



Symposium

Tensions in the Region after Soleimani's killing, "Expected Implications for the Region and the Syrian Cause"

Date	Implementing Unit
13/5/1441 AH - 8/1/2020 AD	Policy Analysis

The Goal of The Event

Shedding light on the reasons that led to the recent developments and tensions in the region between the Iranians and the Americans and trying to anticipate the reactions from various parties and the features of the next stage and their effects on the Syrian issue.

Its Main Points

- A historical overview of Iranian-American relations until the Iranian revolution.
- Introductions and reasons for the recent escalation and its repercussions, and the expected reactions from the parties.
- Assessing the effects of the recent escalations, positively or negatively, on the Syrian issue.



Seminar

The future of the militias of the Iranian project in Syria and its regional impact

Date	Implementing Unit
21/5/1441 AH - 16/1/2020 AD	Shared Identity and Consensus

The Goal of The Event

Completing the discussion of the Iranian project militias in Syria, and evaluating and developing a series of research papers issued by the Center on the same subject.

Its Main Points

- The symposium's review of the papers of the series "The Militias of the Iranian Project in Syria".
- Key speakers' comments on the papers and their discussion.
- The future of the Iranian militias, and the participants' comments and theses on the subject and papers.



Training course

Fundamentals of Scientific Research Methodology (in partnership with Fajr Academy)

Date	Implementing Unit
1/6/1441 AH - 26/1/2020 AD	Shared Identity and Consensus

The Goal of The Event

Introducing participants to the steps and methods of writing scientific research, through practical steps and exercises those students can follow in writing their future scientific research.

Its Main Points

- Steps to write a research paper.
- Research Methodology.
- Practical application.



Dialogue Workshop

The state of moral decline among Syrians: the extent of the phenomenon, the extent of its impact and how to confront it

Date	Implementing Unit
22/6/1441 AH - 16/2/2020 AD	Policy Analysis

The Goal of The Event

Examining the phenomenon of the rapid collapse of the opposition forces in some areas, which was not caused by the military reasons, compared with other regions that have largely sit tight, the matter that calls for examining one of the most important reasons for the decline which is the decline in morale as well as examining the extent of its impact and the mechanisms of confronting and reducing it.

Its Main Points

- The fact that there is a moral decline in the ranks of the revolutionary and opposition forces, with their various military, political and civil formations, and the extent and depth of their spread.
- Examination of the external and internal causes of regression.
- Psychological warfare, its element, narrative, and possible ways to confront it.



Discussion Group

The future of Idlib in light of Moscow's understanding - outcomes and mechanisms of dealing

Date	Implementing Unit
26/7/1441 AH - 21/3/2020 AD	Policy Analysis

The Goal of The Event

Reviewing and analyzing Moscow's memorandum of understanding especially with regard to the future of the areas around the international road and the areas the regime entered during its last campaign such as Saraqib, Maarat al-Numan, Kafr Nabl and others.

Its Main Points

- Reviewing and analyzing the terms of the Moscow Agreement.
- Discussing the proper political and military position of the forces of the revolution and the opposition that can be used to deal with this understanding.
- Discussing the duties of the stage on the forces of the revolution and the opposition in the media, politically and militarily.



Focus Discussion Group

The economic implications of the Corona crisis on Syrian refugees in Turkey

Date	Implementing Unit
19/8/1441 AH - 13/4/2020 AD	Social Unit

The Goal of The Event

At a time when the spread of the Corona virus across the world constituted an emergency health pandemic that occupied the world and mobilized its governments, the Syrians in Turkey remained the weakest link in the equation, for various reasons such as the absence of a clear official body that has the capabilities that would enable it to help them in addition to the fact that most of them do not have contracts and insurances. Their rights are preserved and their work stoppage means their inability to secure their family needs. Hence, the event aims to discuss the economic repercussions and effects of the Corona crisis on the conditions of Syrian refugees in Turkey.

Its Main Points

- The measures taken so far to help needy families in Turkey by government agencies and non-governmental organizations, and to review the volume of aid required to overcome this crisis.
- Collaborative solutions through which Syrians can be helped to overcome the economic repercussions.
- The role of civil organizations and businessmen in this ordeal in addition to the role of international organizations concerned with refugees.



Training Course

Fundamentals of Political Analysis in the Syrian Context, in partnership with the Approaches Center for Political Development

Date	Implementing Unit
25/8/1441 AH - 18/4/2020 AD	Policy Analysis

The Goal of The Event

As part of the Center's work to qualify cadres interested in political work, this training course comes with the aim of providing participants with the foundations of political analysis through a deeper understanding of the dimensions of the Syrian context.

Its Main Points

- The basics of political analysis.
- Understanding the actors on the Syrian arena.
- Practical application in analyzing the policies of some actors.



Seminar

The Future of Northern Syria: Security Developments and Their Impact on Governance (in cooperation with the Orsam Center for Middle East)

Date	Implementing Unit
4/11/1441 AH - 25/6/2020 AD	Policy Analysis

The Goal of The Event

Discussing and investigating the security developments in the liberated Syrian north in Idlib and the areas of “Euphrates Sheild”, “Olive Branch” and “Peace Spring” after the Moscow agreement and the formation of new operations rooms for the factions, and discuss ways to strengthen governance.

Its Main Points

- Security developments, characterization and discussion of the positions of the revolutionary forces.
- Governance and security situation amid the chaos of carrying arms, and the role of local councils and their representation of the population.



Training Course

Primary Concepts and Principles in Law, (in cooperation with Fajr Academy inside Syria)

Date	Implementing Unit
24/1/1442 AH – 12/9/2020 AD	Shared Identity and Consensus

The Goal of The Event

Supporting youth cadres and elites who are active and effective in the Syrian issue and enabling them to understand some basic legal principles in addition to explaining a number of basic principles in public international law.

Its Main Points

- Basic concepts in the science of law.
- Public international law.



Seminar

The Horizon of Partial Political Solutions: Beyond the Constitutional Committee

Date	Implementing Unit
2/2/1442 AH - 19/9/2020 AD	Shared Identity and Consensus

The Goal of The Event

After the Center issued three papers on the prospect of a political solution in Syria, this symposium comes to complete the discussion of the topic by evaluating and developing the papers with researchers, workers and experts.

Its Main Points

- Developments of a political solution in Syria.
- The intersection of international interests towards the vocabulary of the political solution in Syria.
- Prospects of the Constitutional Committee.



Seminar

Iranian Cultural Penetration in Syria: Its Tools, Dangers and Ways to Confront It

Date	Implementing Unit
23/2/1442 AH - 11/10/2020 AD	Shared Identity and Consensus

The Goal of The Event

Monitoring the efforts made by Iran to penetrate the Syrian cultural field at all levels, clarifying the seriousness of the cultural war it is waging against Syria, and completing the discussion of the Center's previous publications on the same subject and developing them.

Its Main Points

- View the three cards.
- Commenting and commenting on the papers, and discussing what was brought to them by the attendees.
- Iranian efforts in this matter and how to address them.



Training Course

Basics of Political Analysis - The Syrian Context (in cooperation with the Asasat Club for Administrative and Political Empowerment)

Date	Implementing Unit
23-24/2/1442 AH – 10-11/10/2020 AD	Policy Analysis

The Goal of The Event

Qualifying young cadres interested in political work and providing participants with the foundations of political analysis through a deeper understanding of the dimensions of the Syrian context.

Its Main Points

- The basics of political analysis.
- Understanding the actors on the Syrian arena.
- Practical application in analyzing the policies of some actors.



Training Course

Dialogue Skills and Etiquette (in partnership with the Syrian Students Union in Sakarya)

Date	Implementing Unit
6-8/3/1442 AH - 23-25/10/ 2020AD	Shared Identity and Consensus

The Goal of The Event

Introducing participants to the cognitive framework for dialogue skills, and explaining dialogue strategies and tools, communication skills, persuasion and influence in dialogue.

Its Main Points

- Dialogue skills and strategies.
- Communication skills.
- Persuasion skills and tools of influence.



Seminar

What is the ideal form of governance for the future Syria (in partnership with the Syrian Student Council)

Date	Implementing Unit
21/3/1442 AH - 7/11/ 2020 AD	Shared Identity and Consensus

The Goal of The Event

Raising awareness towards national issues and strengthening youth forces and groups with scientific backgrounds towards this type of issue.

Its Main Points

- A review of the forms of governance in the world, its features and requirements for its success.
- Focusing on the state of countries emerging from internal revolutions and conflicts.
- Discussing the Syrian situation and the general characteristics of any successful future regime.

الثورة فكرة
والفكرة لا تموت

Focus Discussion Group

Towards Transforming the Principles of the Syrian Revolution into an Issue in the Minds of Syrians

Date	Implementing Unit
21/3/1442 AH - 7/11/ 2020 AD	Social Unit

The Goal of The Event

Discussing the ideas that came in the research paper issued by the center with the same title, with the aim of expanding the topic with different segments of Syrian workers and researchers.

Its Main Points

- A review of the research paper and its outputs.
- A review of a part of the Palestinian experience and what can be drawn from it.
- Some aspects and experiences inherent in the Syrian experience, which can be built upon in strengthening the concept of the issue.
- Discussion with the audience on the presented theses and focus on the practical aspects of the topic.



Seminar

Means of Strengthening the Syrian Cause in the Syrian Diaspora

Date	Implementing Unit
4/4/1442 AH - 29/11/2020 AD	Social Unit

The Goal of The Event

Examine ways to enhance the Syrian cause through the efforts of Syrian activists and actors in the diaspora.

Its Main Points

- Review the outputs of the research paper and ways to benefit from them in the Syrian context.
- Discuss aspects of benefiting from the experience of Palestinian associations in the diaspora.
- Discussing ways to activate the role of Syrian activists in the diaspora.



Seminar

The role of the student movement at home in promoting the Syrian cause (in cooperation with the Free Aleppo University)

Date	Implementing Unit
19/4/1442 AH - 4/12/2020 AD	Social Unit

The Goal of The Event

Examine the roles that youth and the student movement can play in order to promote the Syrian cause.

Its Main Points

- Review the outputs of the research paper and discuss ways to activate them in the student movement.
- Expanding the aspect of benefiting from the Palestinian student experience.
- Examine the roles that Syrian youth can play in the reality of the arena today.

Training course

Dialogue skills and manners (in partnership with Asil Student Group)

Date	Implementing Unit
1-3/5/1442 AH- 12-15/7/2020 AD	Shared Identity and Consensus

The Goal of The Event

Training the participants on dialogue skills theoretically and practically as well as explaining the strategies of dialogues, its tools and manners.

Its Main Points

- The dialogue skills and strategies.
- Communication skills.
- Persuasion skills and effect tools.



Symposium

Limit of Political Solution in Syria (in partnership with Fajr Academy)

Date	Implementing Unit
5/5/1442 AH- 20/12/2020 AD	Shared Identity and Consensus

The Goal of The Event

Investigating the rising questions around the limit of political solution in Syria on top of them understanding the reasons of reaching the current state regarding the political solution as well as raising awareness about different sides that help understand this reality and the understand needs of the Syrian scene today.

Its Main Points

- Reviewing the stages and the changes that happened to the political solution in Syria.
- Discussing the cases that are similar to the Syrian situation like the Palestinian and Bosnian cases and what can be benefited from these cases.
- Reviewing the relationship between the social contract and constitution and reality of the needs of Syria today.

A Brief Table of The Center's Events

No.	Event Name	Unit	Hijri date	Gregoryen date
1	Tensions in the Region After Soleimani's Killing, Expected Implications for the Region and the Syrian Cause	Policy Analysis	13-05-1441	08-01-2020
2	Future of the militias of the Iranian project in Syria and its regional effect.	Shared Identity and Consensus	21-05-1441	16-01-2020
3	Training course: Basics of scientific research	Shared Identity and Consensus	01-06-1441	26-01-2020
4	State of moral deterioration among Syrians Extent of its spread and how to fight it.	Policy Analysis	22-06-1441	16-02-2020
5	Idlib's future within the light of Moscow's Understanding: Results and mechanisms of interaction	Policy Analysis	26-07-1441	21-03-2020
6	Economic implications of Corona Virus on Syrian refugees in Turkey	Social Unit	19-08-1441	13-04-2020
7	Training course: Basics of political analysis in the Syrian context	Policy Analysis	25-08-1441	18-04-2020
8	Future of the Syrian north Security developments and their effect on governance	Policy Analysis	04-11-1441	25-06-2020
9	Training course: Basic principles in Law	Shared Identity and Consensus	24-01-1442	12-09-2020
10	Limits of partial political solutions After the Constitutional commission	Shared Identity and Consensus	02-02-1442	19-09-2020
11	Iranian cultural infiltration in Syria, its tools and methods of fighting it.	Shared Identity and Consensus	23-02-1442	11-10-2020
12	Training course: Basics of political analysis in the Syrian context	Policy Analysis	(23-24)-02-1442	(11-12)-10-2020
13	Training course: Skills and tools of dialogue	Shared Identity and Consensus	08-03-1442	25-10-2020
14	What is the best shape of governance in the future Syria?	Shared Identity and Consensus	21-03-1442	07-11-2020
15	Towards changing the principles of the revolution into a case in the minds of Syrians	Social Unit	21-03-1442	07-11-2020
16	Methods of enhancing the Syrian case in the Syrian community abroad	Social Unit	04-04-1442	29-11-2020
17	Role of the students' movement in the inside in enhancing the Syrian case	Social Unit	19-04-1442	04-12-2020
18	Training course: Skills and tools of dialogue	Shared Identity and Consensus	01-06-1442	15-12-2020
19	Limits of political solutions	Shared Identity and Consensus	05-06-1442	20-12-2020

A Brief Table of The Center's Publications and papers

No.	Publication Name	Publication Type	Hijri date	Gregoryen date
1	Iranian-Affiliated Militias in Syria: Their Influence on the Region and Future	Research Paper	08-05-1441	03-01-2020
2	Tensions in the Region After the Murder of Soliamani: Expected Effect on the Region and the Syrian Case	Report	27-05-1441	22-01-2020
3	A Reading in the Latest Statement of "Hay'at Tahrir Al-Sham" Around Moscow's Agreement	Analytical Article	18-07-1441	13-03-2020
4	The State of Moral Deterioration for Syrians, Spread, Effect and How to Face It	Report	02-08-1441	26-03-2020
5	Methods of Dealing With Corona Virus in the Syrian North	Position Paper	07-08-1441	31-03-2020
6	Change in Positions or Prudence and Duality Between Speech and Mind? A Reading Within a Leaked Record for a Leader in "Hay'at Tahrir Al-Sham"	Analytical Article	09-08-1441	02-04-2020
7	The Future of Idlib in the Light of Moscow's Understanding: Results and Mechanisms of Interaction	Analytical paper	12-08-1441	05-04-2020
8	National Consensus Index – Fourth Issue	Index	20-08-1441	13-04-2020
9	Developments of the Political Solution in Syria: From the Transitional Governing Body to the Constitutional Committee	Analytical Report	24-08-1441	17-04-2020
10	Economic Implications of Corona Virus on Syrian Refugees in Turkey	Analytical Report	24-08-1441	22-04-2020
11	Syrian Students' Experience in the Turkish Universities: Challenges and Difficulties in Front of Success and Self-Esteem	Exploratory paper	06-09-1441	29-04-2020
12	Iranian Cultural Infiltration in Syria (1): Religious Tools	Analytical Report	17-09-1441	10-05-2020
13	Iranian Cultural Infiltration in Syria (2): Educational and Social Tools	Analytical Report	10-10-1441	02-06-2020
14	The Dangers of ISIS Return and the Investment of Its Stakeholders	Analytical Report	13-10-1441	05-06-2020
15	Intersection of International Interests Regarding the Political Solution Entries in Syria	Analytical Report	22-10-1441	14-06-2020
16	Towards a Primary Reading in the Escalation Between "Hay'at Tahrir Al-Sham" and "Fa-Ethbato" Chamber	Analytical Article	06-11-1441	27-06-2020
17	The Syrian Economy on the Verge of Collapsing: Reasons, Policies and Implications of the Law of "Caesar"	Position Paper	07-11-1441	28-06-2020
18	Iranian Cultural Infiltration in Syria (3): Media and Demographic Tools	Analytical Report	09-11-1441	30-06-2020
19	Four Years Since the Integration Decision, Syrian Students Inside Turkish Schools	Exploratory paper	17-11-1441	08-07-2020
20	Towards " a Puppet Syrian Council" With Iranian Threads	Analytical Article	19-11-1441	10-07-2020
21	The School System and Its Effect on the Integration Process	Exploratory paper	24-11-1441	15-07-2020
22	Student and Family, Effects of Subjective and Familial Factors on Achieving the Integration Efforts	Exploratory paper	07-12-1441	28-07-2020

No.	Publication Name	Publication Type	Hijri date	Gregoryen date
23	Will USA Return to the Nuclear Agreement With Iran?	Analytical Article	15-12-1441	05-08-2020
24	Future of the Syrian North ... Security Developments and Their Effect on Governance	Report	18-12-1441	08-08-2020
25	Al-Jullany, Born as an ISIS Member and Became a Popular Revolutionary Leader	Analytical Article	22-12-1441	12-08-2020
26	E-Learning During COVID-19 Pandemic, Opportunities and Obstacles That the Syrian Students in Turkey Face	Analytical paper	24-12-1441	14-08-2020
27	Reading in the Turkish Study Titled With "Impressions Towards the Syrians in Turkey: Societal Convergence and Harmony Challenges"	Report	09-01-1442	28-08-2020
28	The Dimensions of National Conformity; Analytical Reading in Coalition Documents for Syrian Revolution and Opposition Forces	Analytical paper	14-01-1442	02-09-2020
29	The Fates of the Constitutional Committee: Is the Failure a Reason for the Political Initiative?	Analytical paper	21-01-1442	09-09-2020
30	A Preliminary Reading of the Background and Dimensions of Moscow's Sponsorship of the Memorandum of Understanding Between the "SDC" and the "People's Will" Party	Analytical Article	29-01-1442	17-09-2020
31	Iranian Cultural Penetration Into Syria (4): Its Dangers on Syrian Identity and Ways to Confront It	Analytical paper	02-02-1442	19-09-2020
32	The Regime's Fragile Control Model in Southern Syria: Manifestations of the State's Loss Both in Form and in Substance, and the Conflict Between Allies and Actors Agendas	Report	07-02-1442	24-09-2020
33	Towards Transforming the Principles of the Revolution Into an Issue in the Minds of Syrians: Lessons Learned From the Palestinian Experience	Analytical paper	09-02-1442	26-09-2020
34	Does Syria Need a Social Contract or a Constitution? The Priority of the Political Meeting Before Its Constitution	Analytical Article	21-02-1442	08-10-2020
35	Behind the Scenes of the United States' Support for Khomeini	Analytical Report	18-03-1442	04-11-2020
36	A Reading of the Continuing Russian Accusations of the Syrian Opposition of Using Chemical Weapons	Analytical Article	25-03-1442	11-11-2020
37	The Iranian Cultural Penetration Project in Syria: Its Nature and Ways to Confront It	Analytical Report	26-03-1442	14-11-2020
38	Political Trust or the Popular Incubator? An Attempt to Explain the Decline of the Incubator of the Revolution	Analytical paper	09-04-1442	24-11-2020
39	The Horizon of Partial Political Solutions: Beyond the Constitutional Committee	Report	16-04-1442	01-12-2020
40	What Does the "SDF" Breach of "Caesar" Sanctions by Providing the Syrian Regime With Oil Mean?	Analytical Article	02-05-1442	17-12-2020



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